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B.E. /B.Tech(Part Time) DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2013

Common to all branches

Second Semester

**PTMA 231 – MATHEMATICS –II / PTMA 271 – MATHEMATICS – III /
PTMA 9212 – TRANSFORMS AND PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

(Regulation 2002/2005/2009)

Time : 3 Hours

Answer ALL Questions

Max. Marks 100

PART-A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. State the Dirichlet's conditions for a function $f(x)$ in a Fourier series defined in $\alpha < x < \alpha + 2\pi$.
2. Define a harmonic analysis in a Fourier series.
3. If $F(s)$ is the Fourier transform of $f(x)$, what is the Fourier transform of $f(x-a)$.
4. Find the Fourier sine transform of e^{-x} .
5. Form the partial differential equation by eliminating the arbitrary function from $\phi\left(\frac{x}{y}, \frac{y}{z}\right) = 0$.
6. Find the complete solution of $p^2 q + p + q = 0$.
7. Write the steady-state solutions of a two-dimensional heat equation.
8. The partial differential equation of a vibrating string is $\partial^2 u / \partial t^2 = a^2 \partial^2 u / \partial x^2$. What is a^2 .
9. Find the Z-transform of n .
10. If $Z\{f(n)\} = F(z)$, then find $Z\{a^n f(n)\}$.

Part B (5 X 16 = 80 Marks)

11. (i). Verify convolution theorem for the sequences $\{1^n\}$ and $\{n^2\}$. (8 Marks)
- (ii). Solve $u_{n+2} - 5u_{n+1} + 6u_n = (-1)^n$ with $u_0 = u_1 = 0$. (8 Marks)
- 12.(a). (i). Obtain the Fourier series of period $2L$ for the function $f(x) = |x|$ in $-L \leq x \leq L$. (8 Marks)
- (ii). Find the half-range cosine series for $\sin x$ in $(0, \pi)$. (8 Marks)

(OR)

- (b). (i). Find the Fourier series as far as the second harmonic to represent the function given in the following data. (8 Marks)

x	0	1	2	3	4	5
f(x)	9	18	24	28	26	20

- (ii). Expand $x(2\pi - x)$ as a Fourier series in $(0, 2\pi)$. (8 Marks)
- 13.(a). Find the Fourier cosine and sine transforms of x^{n-1} , $a > 0$. Also find the Fourier cosine transform of $e^{-a^2x^2}$ and hence evaluate Fourier sine transform of $x e^{-a^2x^2}$. (16 Marks)

(OR)

- (b).(i). Find the Fourier transform of

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } |x| < a \\ 0, & \text{if } |x| > a > 0 \end{cases}$$

and hence evaluate $\int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x}\right) dx$ and $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin as \cos sx}{s}\right) ds$. (12 Marks)

- (ii). For the problem in 13.(b).(i). use Parseval's identity to

find $\int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin t}{t}\right)^2 dt$. (4 Marks)

14. (a). (i). Find the general solution of the partial differential equation $x(y^2 - z^2)p + y(z^2 - x^2)q = z(x^2 - y^2)$. (8 Marks)

(ii). Solve $z = p^2 + q^2$. (8 Marks)

(OR)

(b). (i). Solve $(D^2 - 6D D' + 5D'^2)z = e^x \sinh y + xy$. (8 Marks)

(ii). Solve $z = px + qy + \sqrt{1 + p^2 + q^2}$. (8 Marks)

15. (a). A rod of length 30 cms has its ends A and B kept at 20 °C and 80 °C respectively, until steady-state conditions prevail. If the temperature at each end is then suddenly reduced to 0 °C and maintained so, find the temperature $u(x, t)$ at a distance x from A at time. (16 Marks)

(OR)

(b). A tightly stretched string of length l has its ends fastened at $x=0, x=l$. The midpoint of the string is then taken to height h and then released from rest from that position. Find the lateral displacement of a point of the string at time t from the instant of release. (16 Marks)

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